HISTORY CURRICULUM MAP SKILLS, KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING PROGRESSION



	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
1. Chronological knowledge / understanding (including characteristic features of periods)	2-3yrs Notice differences between people 3-4yrs Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional. Begin to make sense of their own life story and family's history.	Comment on images of familiar	Develop an awareness of the past Use common words and phrases relating to the passing of time Begin to know where people/events studied fit into a chronological framework Identify similarities / differences between periods	 Develop an awareness of the past Use common words and phrases relating to the passing of time Know where all people/events studied fit into a chronological framework Identify similarities / differences between periods
2. Historical terms e.g. empire, peasant	2-3yrs Begin to use and understand a wider range of vocabulary. 3-4yrs Begin to use and understand a wider range of vocabulary.	Learn new vocabulary Use new Vocabulary through the day.	Begin to build a bank of vocabulary of everyday historical terms	Use a wide vocabulary of everyday historical terms
3. Historical enquiry - Using evidence / Communicating ideas	Begin to make connections between the features of their own family and other families. Understand simple questions about who, where, what and why. 3-4yrs Understand why questions. Begin to make sense of their own life story and family's history.	Ask questions to find out more and check they understand what has been said to them. Describe events in some detail. Knows some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Understand the past through settings, character and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.	 Ask and answer questions * Understand some ways we find out about the past 	 Ask and answer questions * Understand some ways we find out about the past Choose and use parts of stories and other sources to show understanding (of concepts in part 5 below)
4. Interpretations of history			Explore different ways in which the past is represented	Identify different ways in which the past is represented
* 5 – Questions relate to thes	e key concepts that underpin all historical enqui	ry, developed through regular re-visiting in a rang	ge of contexts:	
Sa. Continuity and change in and between periods			Begin to identify similarities / differences between ways of life at different times	 Identify similarities / differences between ways of life at different times
5b. Cause and consequence	2-3yrs Repeat actions that have an effect 3-4yrs Understand why questions	 Ask questions to find out more and check they understand what has been said to them. 	Recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result	 Recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result

Sc. Similarity / Difference within a period/situation (diversity)	Begin to make sense of their own life story and family's history.	 Knows some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. 	Make simple observations about different types of people, events, beliefs within a society	Make simple observations about different types of people, events, beliefs within a society
5d. Significance of events / people	2-3yrs Notice differences between people 3-4yrs Continue to develop positive attitudes about the differences between people.	 Understand that some places are special to members of their community. Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways. 	 Talk about who was important e.g. in a simple historical account 	Talk about who was important e.g. in a simple historical account